



Collège Hospitalier et Universitaire
de Chirurgie Pédiatrique

DESC de Chirurgie Pédiatrique

Session de Septembre 2008 - PARIS

Classification des malformations du membre supérieur

C ROMANA

Service de Chirurgie Orthopédie et Réparatrice de l'Enfant

Hôpital Armand Trousseau - Paris

MALFORMATIONS DE LA MAIN

- **ENORME SPECTRE DE DEFORMATIONS**
- **CLASSIFICATION TRES
PROBLEMATIQUE**
- **INTERNATIONAL FEDERATION OF
SOCIETIES FOR SURGERY OF THE
HAND**

CLASSIFICATION

- 1- TROUBLES FORMATION
- 2- TROUBLES SEPARATION
- 3- DUPLICATION
- 4- SURDEVELOPPEMENT
- 5- SOUSDEVELOPPEMENT
- 6- BRIDES AMNIOTIQUES
- 7- ANOMALIES GENERALISEES

1° TROUBLES DE LA FORMATION

✓ **ARRET TRANSVERSAL**

ARRET LONGITUDINAL

RAYON RADIAL

RAYON LONGITUDINAL

INTERSEGMENTAIRE







1° TROUBLES DE LA FORMATION

ARRET TRANSVERSAL

✓ **ARRET LONGITUDINAL**

RAYON RADIAL

RAYON LONGITUDINAL

INTERSEGMENTAIRE

The first part of the document discusses the importance of maintaining accurate records of all transactions. It emphasizes that every entry, no matter how small, should be recorded to ensure the integrity of the financial statements. This includes not only sales and purchases but also expenses, income, and any other financial activity.

The second part of the document provides a detailed breakdown of the accounting process. It starts with the identification of the accounting cycle, which consists of eight steps: identifying the accounting cycle, analyzing and journalizing the transactions, posting to the ledger, preparing a trial balance, adjusting the accounts, preparing financial statements, and closing the books. Each step is explained in detail, with examples and practical advice.

The third part of the document focuses on the preparation of financial statements. It covers the balance sheet, the income statement, and the statement of cash flows. It explains how these statements are derived from the accounting records and how they provide a comprehensive view of the company's financial health.

The fourth part of the document discusses the importance of internal controls. It explains how internal controls help to prevent and detect errors and fraud, and how they ensure the accuracy and reliability of the financial information.

The fifth part of the document covers the topic of depreciation. It explains how the cost of a long-term asset is allocated over its useful life, and how this affects the company's financial statements.

The sixth part of the document discusses the importance of reconciling bank statements. It explains how to identify and correct discrepancies between the company's records and the bank's records, and how this helps to ensure the accuracy of the cash account.

The seventh part of the document covers the topic of payroll. It explains how to calculate wages, withholdings, and taxes, and how to record these transactions in the accounting system.

The eighth part of the document discusses the importance of budgeting. It explains how a budget helps to plan and control the company's financial resources, and how it provides a benchmark for performance evaluation.

The ninth part of the document covers the topic of cost accounting. It explains how to allocate costs to different departments or products, and how this helps to determine the true cost of production.

The tenth part of the document discusses the importance of financial ratios. It explains how ratios such as the current ratio, the debt-to-equity ratio, and the return on assets ratio can be used to evaluate the company's financial performance and risk.

The final part of the document provides a summary of the key points discussed throughout the document. It emphasizes the importance of accuracy, integrity, and transparency in accounting, and how these principles are essential for the success of any business.



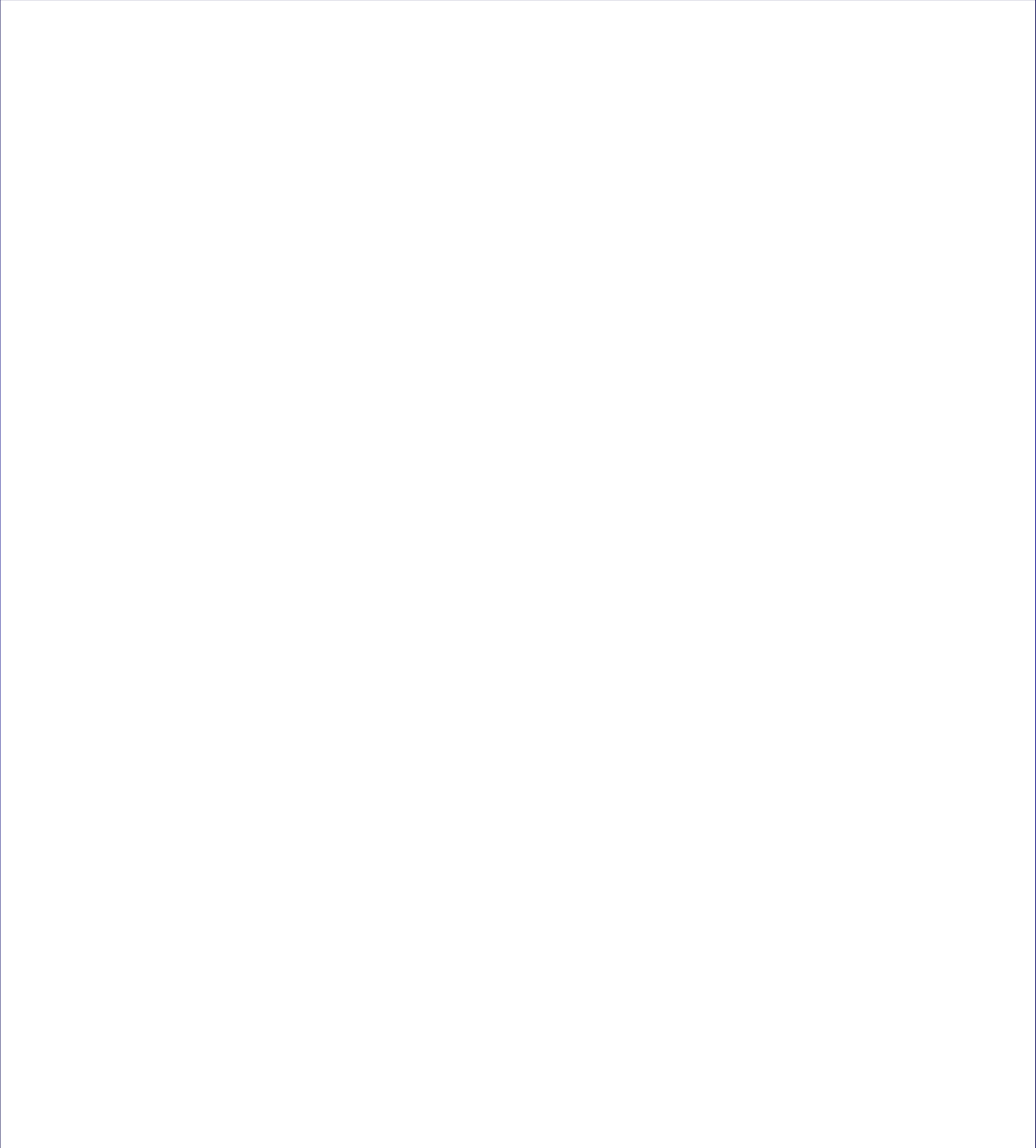
MALFORMATIONS DE L'AVANT-BRAS

- HEMIMELIE LONGITUDINALE EXTERNE (*MAIN BOTE RADIALE*)
- HEMIMELIE LONGITUDINALE INTERNE (*MAIN BOTE CUBITALE*)
- SYNOSTOSE RADIO-CUBITALE



MAIN BOTE CUBITALE

- **ECTROMELIE LONGITUDINALE INTERNE**
- **ABSENCE TOTALE OU PARTIELLE CUBITUS**
- **FREQUENCE : TROIS FOIS MOINS MAIN BOTE RADIALE**





1° TROUBLES DE LA FORMATION

ARRET TRANSVERSAL

ARRET LONGITUDINAL

RAYON RADIAL

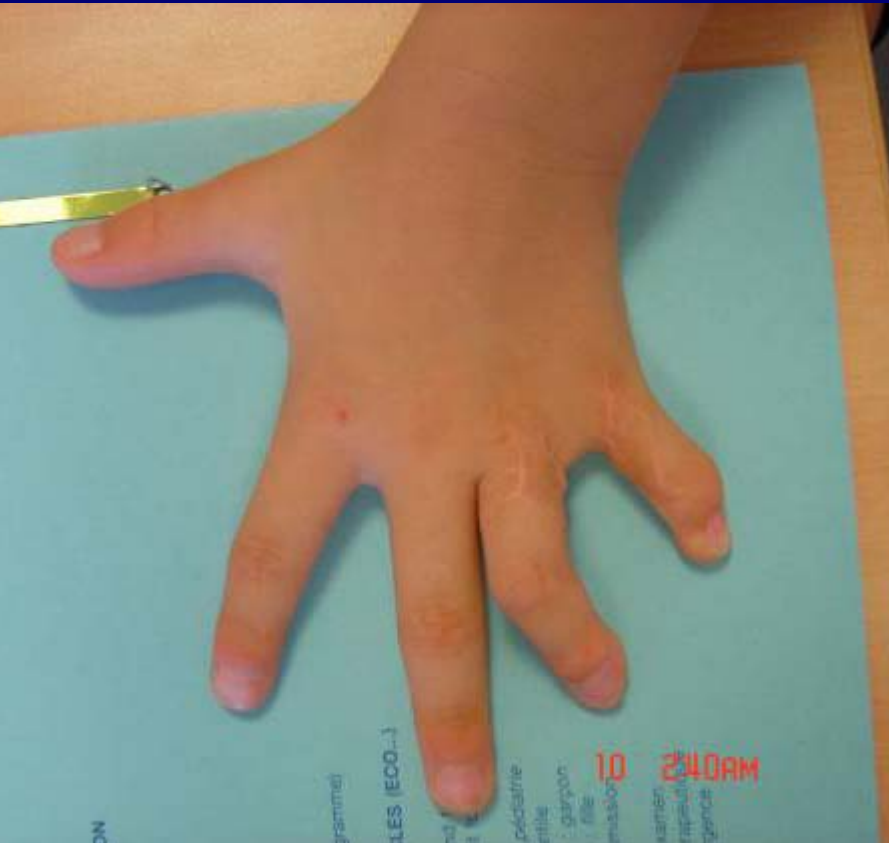
RAYON LONGITUDINAL



INTERSEGMENTAIRE



CARACTERE FAMILIAL SOUVENT ASSOCIE POLYDACTYLIE



MALFORMATIONS DE LA MAIN

2° - TROUBLES DE LA SEPARATION
ET DE LA DIFFERENTIATION:

☐ SYNOSTOSES

LUXATION TETE RADIALE

- SYNDACTYLIE

-ARTHROGRYPOSE



MALFORMATIONS DE LA MAIN

2° - TROUBLES DE LA SEPARATION
ET DE LA DIFFERENTIATION:

SYNOSTOSES

LUXATION TETE RADIALE

SYNDACTYLIE

 ARTHROGRYPOSE



DUPLICATION

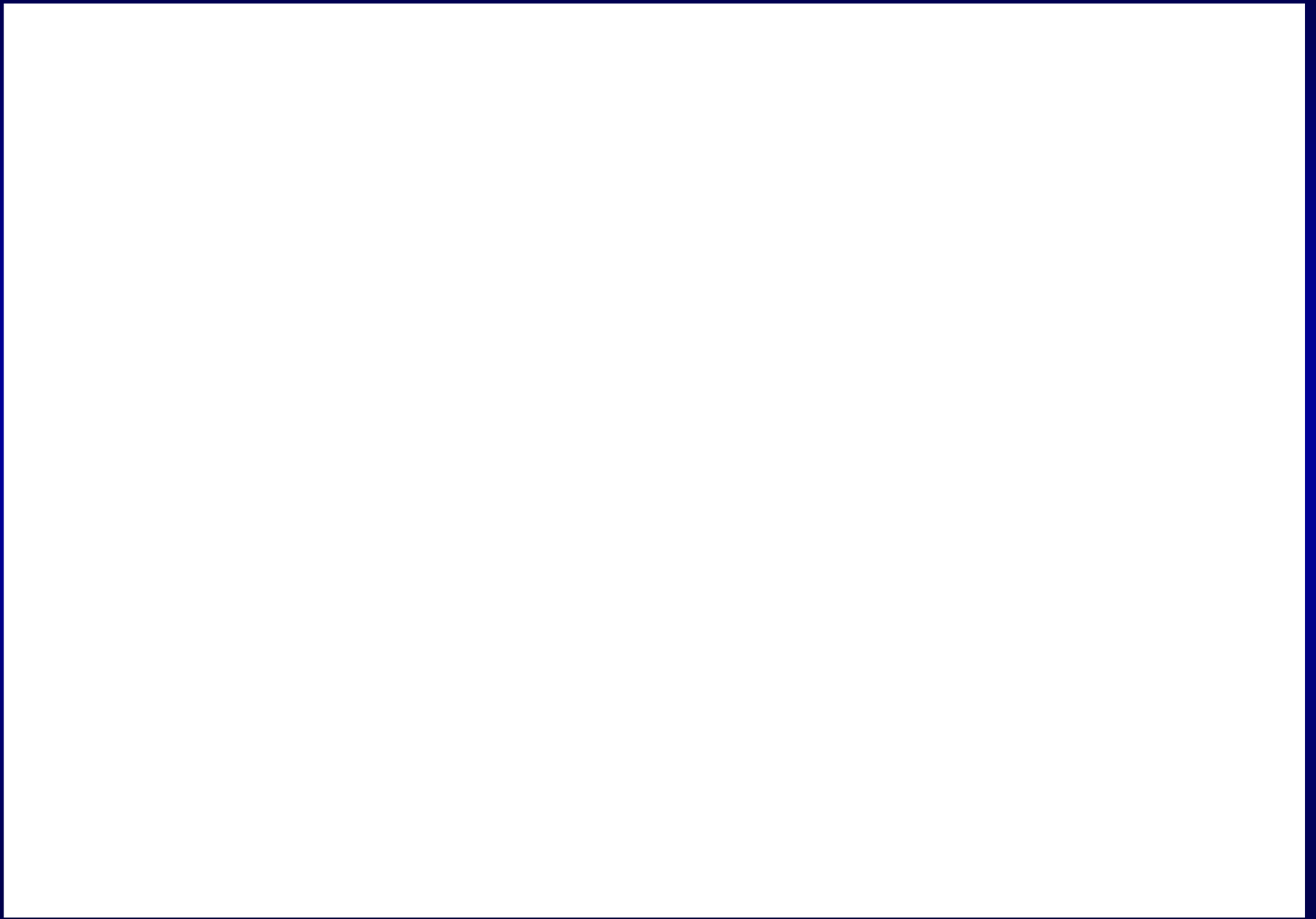
PREAXIALE

POSTAXIALE



**MALFORMATIONS DU MEMBRE
SUPERIEUR**

SUR ET SOUS-DEVELOPPEMENT

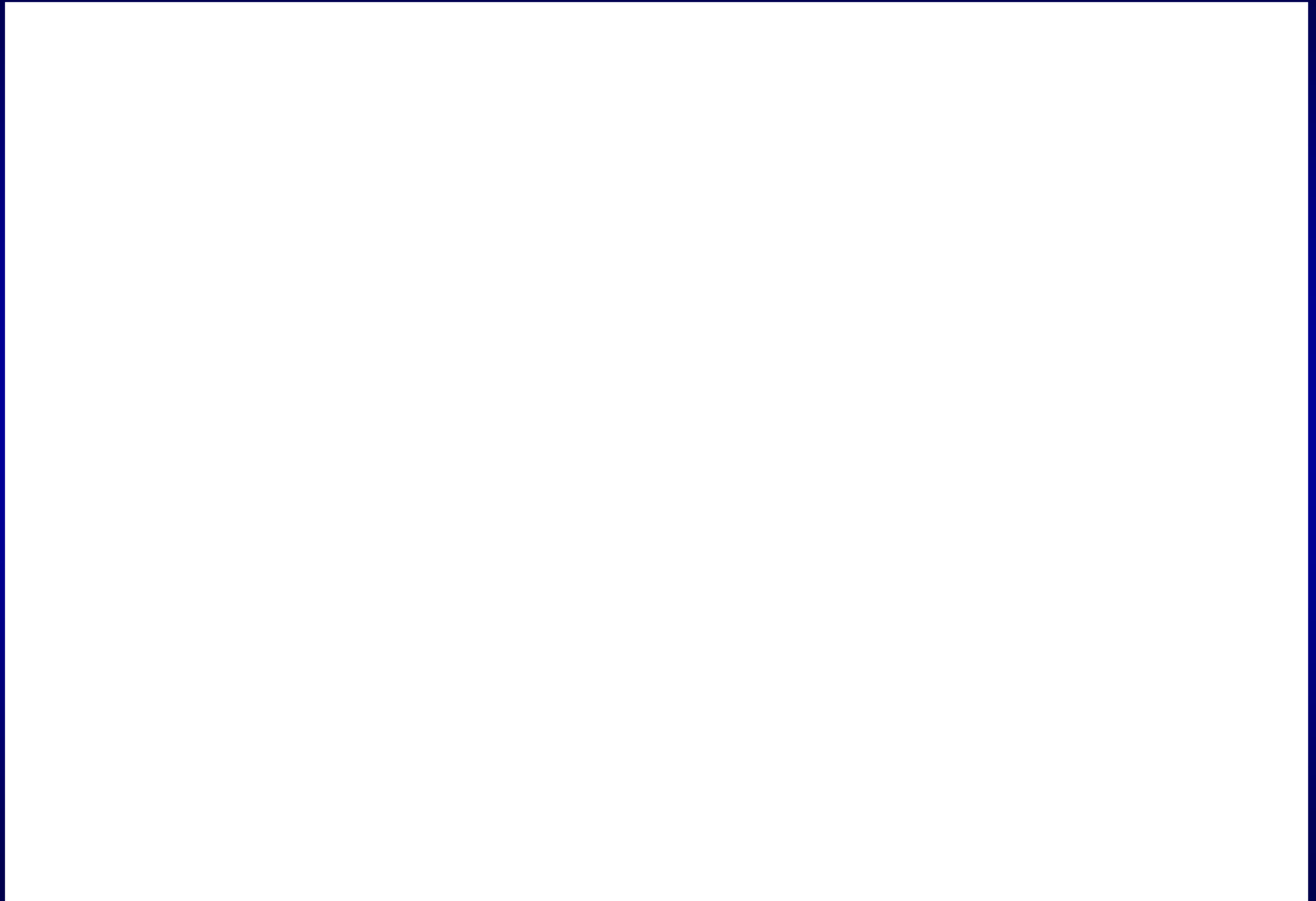




MALFORMATIONS DU MEMBRE SUPERIEUR

- **BRIDES AMNIOTIQUES**
- **ANOMALIES GENERALISEES**







CONCLUSION

- **DISPARITION DES GRANDES MALFORMATIONS**
- **ASSOCIATION SINDROMES PLURIMALFORMATIFS**





